

University of Peradeniya

Extracting Insights over Time: A novel Convolutional Block Attention Resnet model for Analysis of ECG Parameters

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Abstract - This work presents a novel deep learning model for predicting ECG parameters (heart rate, QRS, QT, etc.) from ECG signals. We further developed a software system that plots these predicted parameters over time for individual patients. This allows cardiologists to gain valuable insights into a patient's heart health by visualizing trends and changes, potentially leading to earlier diagnosis and more effective treatment strategies.

——R peak

THE ECG SIGNAL ANALYSIS (WHY?)



- ECG is one of the cheapest and most commonly used medical procedures. It consists of a set of voltage time-series, with several characteristic waves, which each carry clinical information about the state of the heart.
- The timing and the amplitude (ECG Parameters) of these waves contain essential information associated with morbidity and mortality. ECG is one of the cheapest and most commonly used medical procedures.
- Plotting ECG parameters over time for a single patient reveals trends and changes in heart function, aiding diagnosis and monitoring of potential issues.

RESULTS		METHODOLOGY			
ons and actual values		ECG Data	Deep Learning Model	Software Application	
	Model Predictions Test Values	PTB-XL benchmark ECG Dataset			Cardiologists



Plot of PR Pred





	11.03	0.90	
PR	17.45	0.98	
QT	7.67	0.91	
QRS	0.22	0.99	

- A prolonged **QT** interval can point to electrolyte imbalances, an increased risk of <u>arrhythmias</u> and <u>sudden cardiac death</u>.
- Change in **J-point elevation** directly indicate potential ischemia, a significant precursor to a heart attack. Early detection is crucial.
- Heart rate trends can reveal arrhythmias (irregular heartbeats), bradycardia (slow heart rate), or tachycardia (fast heart rate).

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